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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
**DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

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JEFFREY WILLIAMS,

Plaintiff,

vs.

NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS,  
*et al.*,

Defendants.

Case No. 2:13-cv-941-JAD-VCF

**ORDER**

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This matter involves incarcerated *pro se* Plaintiff Jeffrey Williams's civil rights action against the Nevada Department of Corrections. Before the court is Defendants' unopposed motion to file Williams's medical records under seal (#21). For the reasons stated below, Defendants' motion is granted.

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Defendants seek an order sealing a large portion of Williams's medical records, submitted in six parts as Exhibit C to Defendants' motion for summary judgment. (*See* Doc. #23-1-#23-6). Defendants argue that Williams's medical records are confidential as a matter of law under various state statutes and administrative regulations. (Def.'s Mot. to Seal (#21) at 1-2).

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"Historically, courts have recognized a general right to inspect and copy public records and documents, including judicial records and documents." *See Kamakana v. City & Cnty of Honolulu*, 447 F.3d 1172, 1178 (9th Cir. 2006) (internal quotations and citation omitted). Documents that have been traditionally kept secret, including grand jury transcripts and warrant materials in a pre-indictment investigation, come within an exception to the general right of public access. *See id.* Otherwise, "a strong presumption in favor of access is the starting point." *Id.*

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2 A motion to seal documents that are part of the judicial record, or filed in connection with a  
3 dispositive motion, as they are here, must meet the “compelling reasons” standard outlined in  
4 *Kamakana*. A party seeking to seal judicial records must show that “compelling reasons supported by  
5 specific factual findings . . . outweigh the general history of access and the public policies favoring  
6 disclosure.” *Kamakana*, 447 F.3d at 1178–79. The trial court must weigh relevant factors including “the  
7 public interest in understanding the judicial process and whether disclosure of the material could result  
8 in improper use of the material for scandalous or libelous purposes or infringement upon trade secrets.”  
9 *Pintos v. Pacific Creditors Ass’n*, 605 F.3d 665, 679 n. 6 (9th Cir. 2010) (internal quotations and citation  
10 omitted). While the decision to grant or deny a motion to seal is within the trial court’s discretion, the  
11 trial court must articulate its reasoning in deciding a motion to seal. *Pintos*, 605 F.3d at 679.

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13 The court recognizes that the need to protect medical privacy has qualified as a “compelling  
14 reason,” for sealing records in connection with a dispositive motion. *See, e.g., San Ramon Reg’l Med.*  
15 *Ctr., Inc. v. Principal Life Ins. Co.*, No. C 10–02258 SBA, 2011 WL 89931, at \*1 n. 1 (N.D. Cal. Jan.  
16 10, 2011); *Abbey v. Hawaii Emp’r Mut. Ins. Co.*, Civil No. 09–000545 SOM/BMK, 2010 WL 4715793,  
17 at \*1–2 (D. Haw. Nov. 15, 2010); *Wilkins v. Ahern*, No. C 08–1084 MMC (PR), 2010 WL 3755654,  
18 at \*4 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 24, 2010); *Lombardi v. Tri West Healthcare Alliance Corp.*, 2009 WL 1212170,  
19 at \*1 (D.Ariz. May 4, 2009).

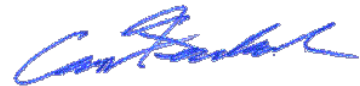
20 Here, all six parts of Exhibit C contain Williams’s sensitive health information, including his  
21 medical history, physical examination notes, progress notes, physician’s orders and medication logs.  
22 Balancing the need for the public’s access to information about Williams’s medical history, treatment,  
23 and condition against the need to maintain the confidentiality of Williams’s medical records, weighs in  
24 favor of sealing this exhibit.  
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1 ACCORDINGLY, and for good cause shown,

2 IT IS ORDERED that Defendants' unopposed motion to seal Williams's medical records under  
3 seal (#21) is GRANTED.

4 IT IS SO ORDERED.

5 DATED this 29th day of July, 2014.

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8 CAM FERENBACH  
9 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE  
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